2N2218, A/2N2219, A
2N2221, A/2N2222, A
2N5581/82

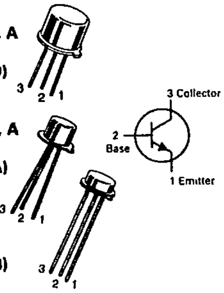
T-27-13
T-27-15
T-27-19

JAN, JTX, JTXV AVAILABLE

2N2218, A/2N2219, A
CASE 79-04
TO-39 (TO-205AD)
STYLE 1

2N2221, A/2N2222, A
CASE 22-03
TO-18 (TO-206AA)
STYLE 1

2N5581/2N5582
CASE 26-03
TO-46 (TO-206AB)
STYLE 1



GENERAL PURPOSE TRANSISTORS
NPN SILICON

3

MAXIMUM RATINGS

Rating	Symbol	2N2218 2N2219 2N2221 2N2222	2N2218A 2N2219A 2N2221A 2N2222A	2N5581 2N5582	Unit
Collector-Emitter Voltage	V_{CEO}	30	40	40	Vdc
Collector-Base Voltage	V_{CBO}	60	75	75	Vdc
Emitter-Base Voltage	V_{EBO}	5.0	6.0	6.0	Vdc
Collector Current — Continuous	I_C	800	800	800	mAdc
		2N2218,A 2N2219,A	2N2221,A 2N2222,A	2N5581 2N5582	
Total Device Dissipation @ T_A = 25°C Derate above 25°C	P_D	0.8 4.57	0.5 2.28	0.6 3.33	Watt mW/°C
Total Device Dissipation @ T_C = 25°C Derate above 25°C	P_D	3.0 17.1	1.2 6.85	2.0 11.43	Watts mW/°C
Operating and Storage Junction Temperature Range	T_J, T_{stg}	−65 to +200			°C

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T_A = 25°C unless otherwise noted.)

Characteristic		Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
OFF CHARACTERISTICS					
Collector-Emitter Breakdown Voltage (I_C = 10 mAdc, I_B = 0)	Non-A Suffix A-Suffix, 2N5581, 2N5582	$V_{(BR)CEO}$	30 40	— —	Vdc
Collector-Base Breakdown Voltage (I_C = 10 μAdc, I_E = 0)	Non-A Suffix A-Suffix, 2N5581, 2N5582	$V_{(BR)CBO}$	60 75	— —	Vdc
Emitter-Base Breakdown Voltage (I_E = 10 μAdc, I_C = 0)	Non-A Suffix A-Suffix, 2N5581, 2N5582	$V_{(BR)EBO}$	5.0 6.0	— —	Vdc
Collector Cutoff Current (V_{CE} = 60 Vdc, $V_{EB(off)}$ = 3.0 Vdc)	A-Suffix, 2N5581, 2N5582	I_{CEX}	—	10	nAdc
Collector Cutoff Current (V_{CB} = 50 Vdc, I_E = 0) (V_{CB} = 60 Vdc, I_E = 0) (V_{CB} = 50 Vdc, I_E = 0, T_A = 150°C) (V_{CB} = 60 Vdc, I_E = 0, T_A = 150°C)	Non-A Suffix A-Suffix, 2N5581, 2N5582 Non-A Suffix A-Suffix, 2N5581, 2N5582	I_{CBO}	— — — —	0.01 0.01 10 10	μAdc
Emitter Cutoff Current (V_{EB} = 3.0 Vdc, I_C = 0)	A-Suffix, 2N5581, 2N5582	I_{EBO}	—	10	nAdc
Base Cutoff Current (V_{CE} = 60 Vdc, $V_{EB(off)}$ = 3.0 Vdc)	A-Suffix	I_{BL}	—	20	nAdc
ON CHARACTERISTICS					
DC Current Gain (I_C = 0.1 mAdc, V_{CE} = 10 Vdc)	2N2218,A, 2N2221,A, 2N5581(1) 2N2219,A, 2N2222,A, 2N5582(1)	h_{FE}	20 35	— —	—
(I_C = 1.0 mAdc, V_{CE} = 10 Vdc)	2N2218,A, 2N2221,A, 2N5581 2N2219,A, 2N2222,A, 2N5582		25 50	— —	
(I_C = 10 mAdc, V_{CE} = 10 Vdc)	2N2218,A, 2N2221,A, 2N5581(1) 2N2219,A, 2N2222,A, 2N5582(1)		35 75	— —	
(I_C = 10 mAdc, V_{CE} = 10 Vdc, T_A = −55°C)	2N2218A, 2N2221A, 2N5581 2N2219A, 2N2222A, 2N5582		15 35	— —	
(I_C = 150 mAdc, V_{CE} = 10 Vdc)(1)	2N2218,A, 2N2221,A, 2N5581 2N2219,A, 2N2222,A, 2N5582		40 100	120 300	

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued) (T_A = 25°C unless otherwise noted.)

Characteristic		Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
(I_C = 150 mAdc, V_{CE} = 1.0 Vdc)(1)	2N2218,A, 2N2221,A, 2N5581		20	—	
	2N2219,A, 2N2222,A, 2N5582		50	—	
(I_C = 500 mAdc, V_{CE} = 10 Vdc)(1)	2N2218, 2N2221		20	—	
	2N2219, 2N2222		30	—	
	2N2218A, 2N2221A, 2N5581		25	—	
	2N2219A, 2N2222A, 2N5582		40	—	
Collector-Emitter Saturation Voltage(1)		$V_{CE(sat)}$			Vdc
(I_C = 150 mAdc, I_B = 15 mAdc)	Non-A Suffix		—	0.4	
	A-Suffix, 2N5581, 2N5582		—	0.3	
(I_C = 500 mAdc, I_B = 50 mAdc)	Non-A Suffix		—	1.6	
	A-Suffix, 2N5581, 2N5582		—	1.0	
Base-Emitter Saturation Voltage(1)		$V_{BE(sat)}$			Vdc
(I_C = 150 mAdc, I_B = 15 mAdc)	Non-A Suffix		0.6	1.3	
	A-Suffix, 2N5581, 2N5582		0.6	1.2	
(I_C = 500 mAdc, I_B = 50 mAdc)	Non-A Suffix		—	2.6	
	A-Suffix, 2N5581, 2N5582		—	2.0	

SMALL-SIGNAL CHARACTERISTICS

Characteristic		Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
Current-Gain — Bandwidth Product(2)		f_T			MHz
(I_C = 20 mAdc, V_{CE} = 20 Vdc, f = 100 MHz)	All Types, Except		250	—	
	2N2219A, 2N2222A, 2N5582		300	—	
Output Capacitance(3) (V_{CB} = 10 Vdc, I_E = 0, f = 100 kHz)		C_{obo}	—	8.0	pF
Input Capacitance(3)		C_{ibo}			pF
(V_{EB} = 0.5 Vdc, I_C = 0, f = 100 kHz)	Non-A Suffix		—	30	
	A-Suffix, 2N5581, 2N5582		—	25	
Input Impedance		h_{ie}			kohms
(I_C = 1.0 mAdc, V_{CE} = 10 Vdc, f = 1.0 kHz)	2N2218A, 2N2221A		1.0	3.5	
	2N2219A, 2N2222A		2.0	8.0	
(I_C = 10 mAdc, V_{CE} = 10 Vdc, f = 1.0 kHz)	2N2218A, 2N2221A		0.2	1.0	
	2N2219A, 2N2222A		0.25	1.25	
Voltage Feedback Ratio		h_{re}			X 10^{-4}
(I_C = 1.0 mAdc, V_{CE} = 10 Vdc, f = 1.0 kHz)	2N2218A, 2N2221A		—	5.0	
	2N2219A, 2N2222A		—	8.0	
(I_C = 10 mAdc, V_{CE} = 10 Vdc, f = 1.0 kHz)	2N2218A, 2N2221A		—	2.5	
	2N2219A, 2N2222A		—	4.0	
Small-Signal Current Gain		h_{fe}			—
(I_C = 1.0 mAdc, V_{CE} = 10 Vdc, f = 1.0 kHz)	2N2218A, 2N2221A		30	150	
	2N2219A, 2N2222A		50	300	
(I_C = 10 mAdc, V_{CE} = 10 Vdc, f = 1.0 kHz)	2N2218A, 2N2221A		50	300	
	2N2219A, 2N2222A		75	375	
Output Admittance		h_{oe}			μmhos
(I_C = 1.0 mAdc, V_{CE} = 10 Vdc, f = 1.0 kHz)	2N2218A, 2N2221A		3.0	15	
	2N2219A, 2N2222A		5.0	35	
(I_C = 10 mAdc, V_{CE} = 10 Vdc, f = 1.0 kHz)	2N2218A, 2N2221A		10	100	
	2N2219A, 2N2222A		25	200	
Collector Base Time Constant (I_E = 20 mAdc, V_{CB} = 20 Vdc, f = 31.8 MHz)	A-Suffix	$r_b'C_c$	—	150	ps
Noise Figure (I_C = 100 μAdc, V_{CE} = 10 Vdc, R_S = 1.0 kohm, f = 1.0 kHz)	2N2222A	NF	—	4.0	dB
Real Part of Common-Emitter High Frequency Input Impedance (I_C = 20 mAdc, V_{CE} = 20 Vdc, f = 300 MHz)	2N2218A, 2N2219A, 2N2221A, 2N2222A	$Re(h_{ie})$	—	60	Ohms

(1) Pulse Test: Pulse Width ≤ 300 μs, Duty Cycle ≤ 2.0%.
(2) f_T is defined as the frequency at which $|h_{fe}|$ extrapolates to unity.
(3) 2N5581 and 2N5582 are Listed C_{cb} and C_{eb} for these conditions and values.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued) (T_A = 25°C unless otherwise noted.)

Characteristic		Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS					
Delay Time	(V_{CC} = 30 Vdc, $V_{BE(off)}$ = 0.5 Vdc, I_C = 150 mAdc, I_{B1} = 15 mAdc) (Figure 14)	t_d	—	10	ns
Rise Time		t_r	—	25	ns
Storage Time	(V_{CC} = 30 Vdc, I_C = 150 mAdc, I_{B1} = I_{B2} = 15 mAdc) (Figure15)	t_s	—	225	ns
Fall Time		t_f	—	60	ns
Active Region Time Constant (I_C = 150 mAdc, V_{CE} = 30 Vdc) (See Figure 12 for 2N2218A, 2N2219A, 2N2221A, 2N2222A)		T_A	—	2.5	ns

T-27-13
T-27-15
T-27-19

FIGURE 1 — NORMALIZED DC CURRENT GAIN

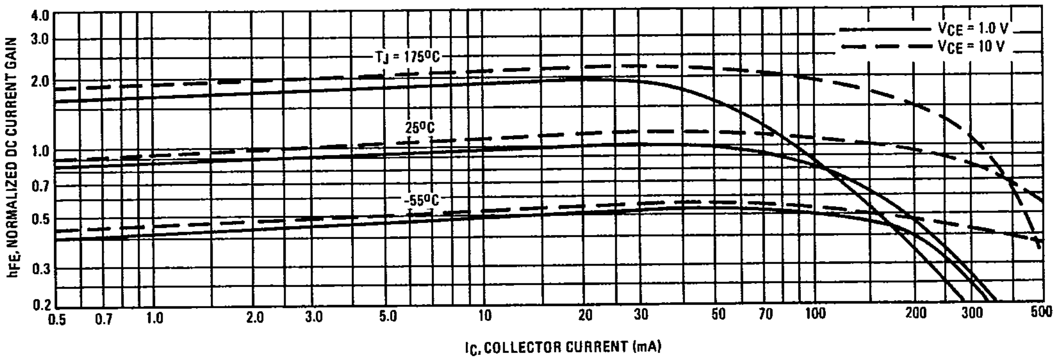
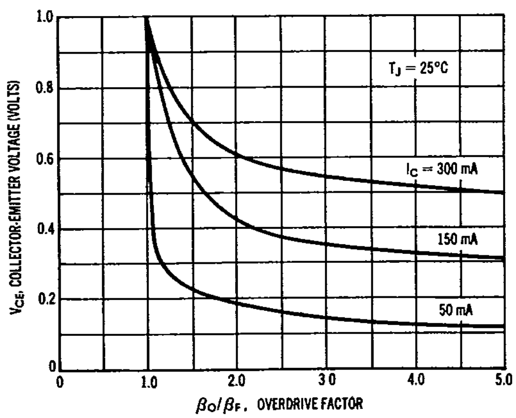


FIGURE 2 — COLLECTOR CHARACTERISTICS IN SATURATION REGION



This graph shows the effect of base current on collector current. β_o (current gain at the edge of saturation) is the current gain of the transistor at 1 volt, and β_F (forced gain) is the ratio of I_C/I_B in a circuit.

EXAMPLE: For type 2N2219, estimate a base current (I_B) to insure saturation at a temperature of 25°C and a collector current of 150 mA.

Observe that at I_C = 150 mA an overdrive factor of at least 2.5 is required to drive the transistor well into the saturation region. From Figure 1, it is seen that h_{FE} @ 1 volt is approximately 0.62 of h_{FE} @ 10 volts. Using the guaranteed minimum gain of 100 @ 150 mA and 10 V, β_o = 62 and substituting values in the overdrive equation, we find:

$$\frac{\beta_o}{\beta_F} = \frac{h_{FE} @ 1.0\,V}{I_C/I_B} \qquad 2.5 = \frac{62}{150/I_B} \qquad I_B \approx 6.0 \text{ mA}$$

FIGURE 3 – "ON" VOLTAGES

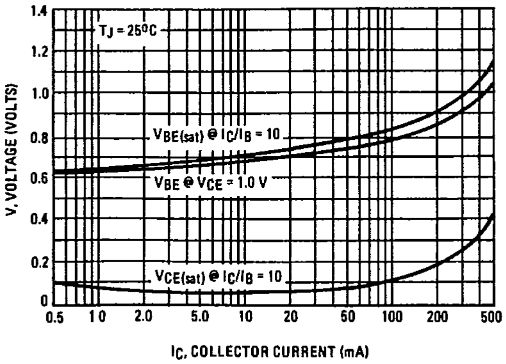
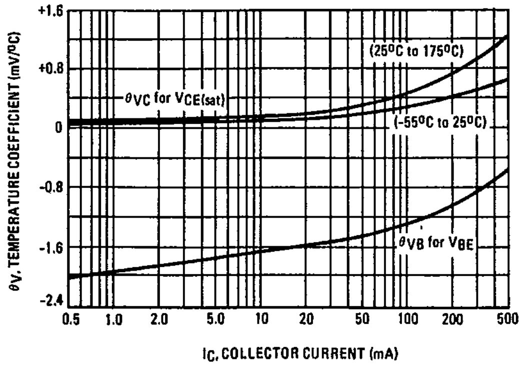


FIGURE 4 – TEMPERATURE COEFFICIENTS



T-27-13

T-27-15

T-27-19

h PARAMETERS

V_{CE} = 10 Vdc, f = 1.0 kHz, T_A = 25°C

This group of graphs illustrates the relationship between h_{fe} and other "h" parameters for this series of transistors. To obtain these curves, a high-gain and a low-gain unit were selected and the same units were used to develop the correspondingly numbered curves on each graph.

FIGURE 5 — INPUT IMPEDANCE

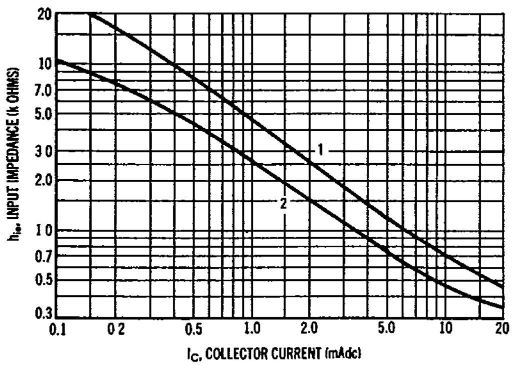


FIGURE 6 — VOLTAGE FEEDBACK RATIO

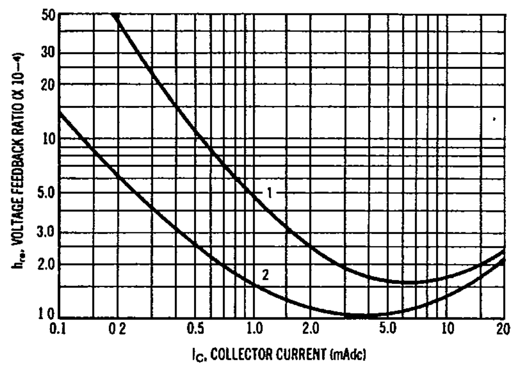


FIGURE 7 — CURRENT GAIN

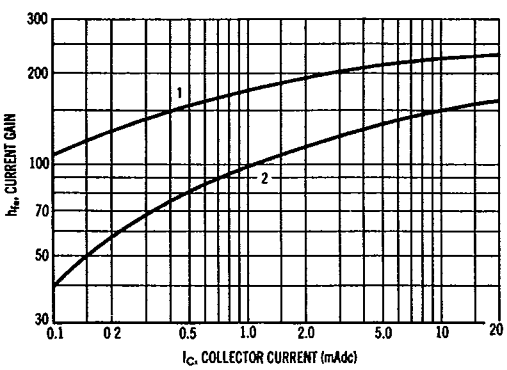
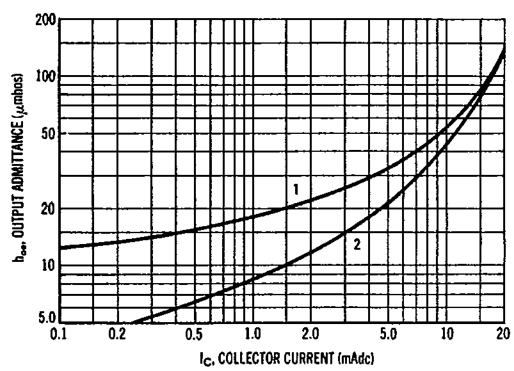


FIGURE 8 — OUTPUT ADMITTANCE



T-27-13 T-27-15 T-27-19

2N2218/19/21/22, A SERIES, 2N5581/82

SWITCHING TIME CHARACTERISTICS

FIGURE 9 — TURN-ON TIME

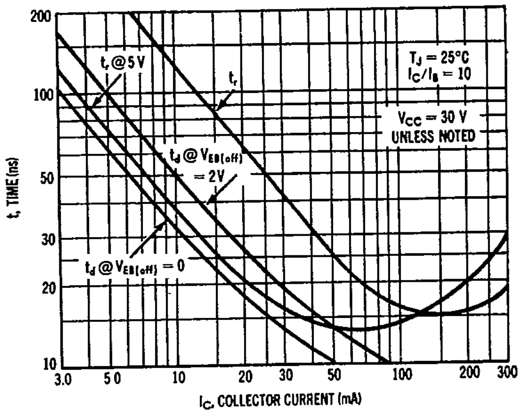


FIGURE 10 — CHARGE DATA

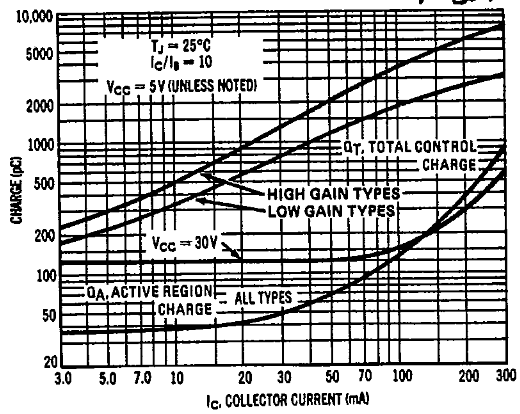


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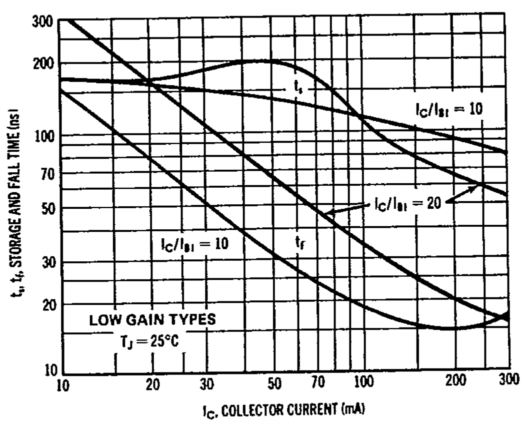
FIGURE 11 — TURN-OFF BEHAVIOR



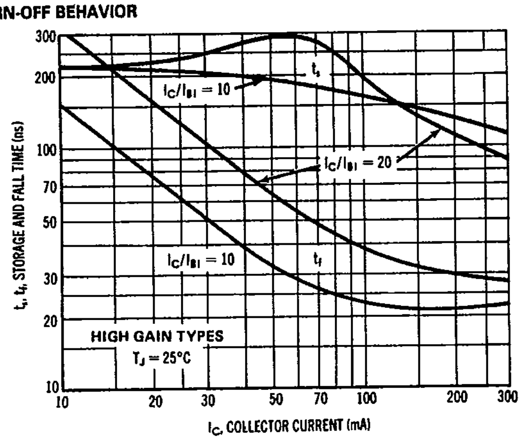


FIGURE 12 — DELAY AND RISE TIME EQUIVALENT TEST CIRCUIT

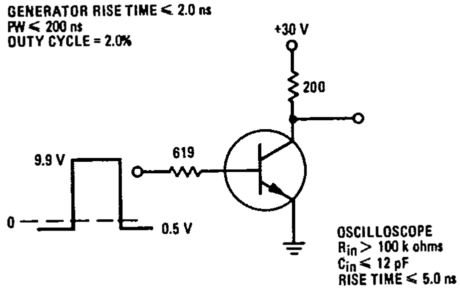


FIGURE 13 — STORAGE TIME AND FALL TIME EQUIVALENT TEST CIRCUIT